# **Careers In Health Physics**

A Look Into Opportunities Available to Health Physicists

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### **Primary Employers of Health Physicists**

- Government
  - NRC, DOE, DHS, CDC, EPA, states, military
- Medical
  - Hospitals, academic medical centers
- University
  - University reactors, ES&H
- National Laboratory
  - LLNL, LANL, INL, PNNL
- Private Industry
  - Biotech, instrument, waste management, consulting companies







### **Academic Based Career in Health Physics**



- Radiation Safety Officer (RSO)- typically requires a master's degree
- Professor- requires PhD
- Technician- requires at least high school diploma
  - At LLNL, most technicians have at least a Bachelor of Science
- Locations: Universities across the country



#### **Environmental Based Career in Health Physics**

- Health Physicist- typically requires master's degree
- Technician- requires at least high school diploma
  - At LLNL, most technicians have at least a Bachelor of Science
- Locations: every state, most cities, and many rural locations



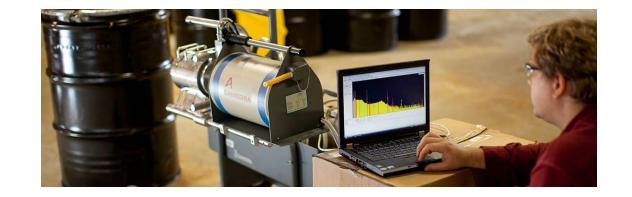
### **Government Based Career in Health Physics**



- Regulator- typically requires at least a master's degree
- Regulatory developer- typically requires at least a master's degree
- Expert- Requires extensive experience and an advance degree
- Location: National laboratories,
  Washington D.C., and many government agency sites

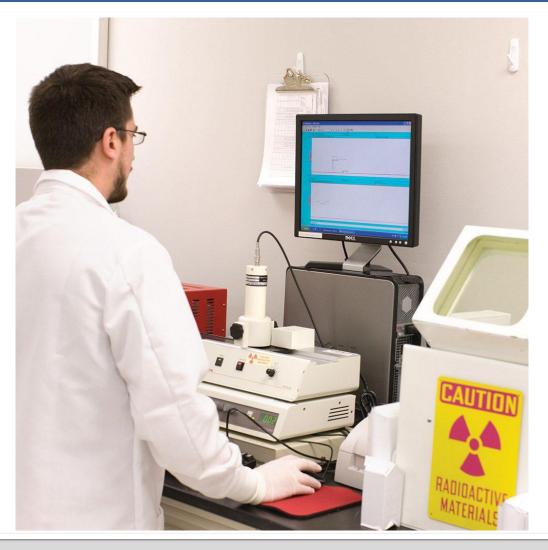
### **Industry Based Career in Health Physics**

- Radiation Safety Officer- typically need a master's degree
- Health Physicists usually requires master's degree
- Technician- requires at least a high school diploma
  - At LLNL, most technicians have at least a Bachelor of Science
- Potential Locations: Defense-related companies, biotech companies, instrument and research companies, commercial nuclear power plants, waste management, consulting companies, NASA, etc.





# **Medical Based Career in Health Physics**



- Potential Positions:
  - Radiation Safety Officer- typically requires a Master's degree
  - Medical or Health Physicist typically requires a Master's degree
  - Technologist- requires at least an associate's degree
- Locations: Academic medical centers, hospitals, etc.

### **Military Based Career in Health Physics**

- Potential Positions:
  - Military Officer- requires a bachelor's degree
  - Civilian contractor- preferably needs a master's degree
- Locations: military bases, ships, and submarines





## Average Salary of a Health Physicist in 2018



- Overall: \$116,278\*
- Professional Staff:
  - Bachelor's degree in HP ~\$95,619\*
  - Master's degree in HP ~\$106,230\*
- Less than 6 years of experience: \$80,833\*
- 6-15 years of experience: \$107,620\*
- More than 15 years experience: \$136,456\*
- LLNL salary ranges may be higher
  - A combination of factors are considered:
    - Education
    - Experience
    - External labor market
    - Internal Equity





<sup>\*</sup>Salary Information provided by "THE 2018 HPS SALARY SURVEY"

### **Opportunities for High Achievement**

- Lisa Gordon-Hagerty- Current Under Secretary for Nuclear Security of the U.S. Department of Energy began her career as a health physicist at LLNL.
- Linda R. Bauer- LLNL deputy director has a Ph.D. in environmental health physics.
- There are many other opportunities available to health physicists.





#### **Multifaceted Possibilities at LLNL**





- LLNL health physicist job characteristics:
  - Regulatory
  - Policy development
  - Academic
  - Industry affiliated
  - Medical
  - Environmental

#### **References & Contact Information**

- Data from the Health Physics Society (hps.org) and local Chapters (e.g., ncchps.org)
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